



**American
Osteopathic
Association
Yearbook and
Directory of
Osteopathic
Physicians**

1981-82

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1981-82 Yearbook and Directory of Osteopathic Physicians

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Statistical tables on the osteopathic profession

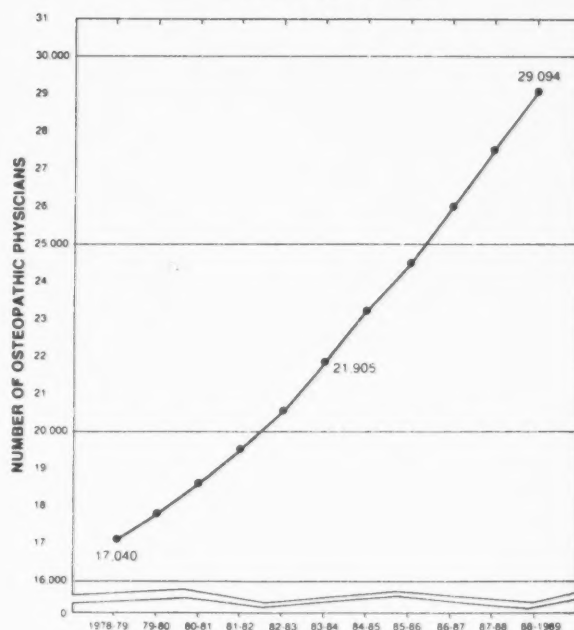
There are now 19,686 osteopathic physicians, of whom 15,396 (or 78.2%) are AOA members. This represents increases over last year's totals of 4.4% and 6.3%, respectively. The table on the right illustrates the projected increase in the number of osteopathic physicians over the next ten years; by 1990, the profession will probably number over 29,000 DOs.

Distribution of Osteopathic Physicians, as of July 1, 1981

Location	*Number of Members	Number of Nonmembers	Total
Alabama	7	8	15
Alaska	6	1	7
Arizona	473	62	535
Arkansas	24	13	37
California	301	141	442
Colorado	249	81	330
Connecticut	14	25	39
Delaware	43	21	64
District of Columbia	3	3	6
Florida	986	207	1,193
Georgia	108	38	146
Hawaii	22	8	30
Idaho	11	21	32
Illinois	398	119	517
Indiana	188	45	233
Iowa	380	171	551
Kansas	202	64	266
Kentucky	28	20	48
Louisiana	5	8	13
Maine	182	55	237
Maryland	18	17	35
Massachusetts	69	89	158
Michigan	2,906	217	3,123
Minnesota	42	26	68
Mississippi	19	3	22
Missouri	989	298	1,287
Montana	7	15	22
Nebraska	11	12	23
Nevada	32	7	39
New Hampshire	9	12	21
New Jersey	801	299	1,100
New Mexico	80	42	122
New York	338	199	537
North Carolina	18	18	36
North Dakota	6	5	11
Ohio	1,438	233	1,671
Oklahoma	600	57	657
Oregon	191	41	232
Pennsylvania	1,791	656	2,447
Rhode Island	70	25	95
South Carolina	8	11	19
South Dakota	16	12	28
Tennessee	55	19	74
Texas	884	234	1,118
Utah	7	9	16
Vermont	11	26	37
Virginia	34	26	60
Washington	158	88	246
West Virginia	97	25	122
Wisconsin	200	46	246
Wyoming	8	4	12
Virgin Islands	1	0	1
Canada	8	46	54
Foreign	28	28	56
Military Service	689	283	972
US Public Health Service	127	51	178
Totals	15,396	4,290	19,686

* This figure does not include 55 DOs who have applied for membership and are included in the nonmember count.

TOTAL INCREASE OF OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIANS
FROM 1978 TO 1989



Geographical/grid occupational status only—statistical tabulation by state and location as of August 13, 1981

State	Total doctors	Patient care—private		Patient care—public		Training			Non-patient care	
		Office based	Hospital based	Government	Academic & religious	Interns	Residents	Other	Retired	Other
Alabama	26	13	0	12	0	0	1	0	0	0
Alaska	15	6	0	8	0	0	1	0	0	0
Arizona	563	379	11	37	0	41	17	2	69	7
Arkansas	46	15	0	10	0	1	0	1	16	3
California	609	288	6	172	3	14	3	17	88	18
Colorado	367	254	2	44	0	23	7	5	23	9
Connecticut	44	22	2	5	0	1	1	2	10	1
Delaware	66	37	4	2	0	10	0	3	4	6
D.C.	36	1	0	31	1	0	0	2	1	0
Florida	1,247	819	16	62	4	88	26	15	187	30
Georgia	189	110	2	49	1	13	0	2	8	4
Hawaii	74	23	0	44	0	0	0	0	6	1
Idaho	37	19	1	6	0	0	0	0	9	2
Illinois	534	231	16	24	44	85	56	21	26	31
Indiana	234	190	5	1	0	14	1	1	14	8
Iowa	559	339	13	12	25	49	17	19	38	47
Kansas	278	189	6	15	1	15	12	5	23	12
Kentucky	60	36	0	13	0	0	1	2	5	3
Louisiana	26	8	0	13	0	0	1	0	3	1
Maine	244	151	9	11	3	22	13	0	29	6
Maryland	82	17	1	47	0	0	1	3	7	6
Massachusetts	160	106	3	6	0	1	0	5	18	21
Michigan	3,137	1,998	74	41	49	418	321	27	95	114
Minnesota	70	38	0	3	0	1	4	5	13	6
Mississippi	36	15	0	16	0	2	0	0	3	0
Missouri	1,306	857	19	37	67	109	65	11	89	52
Montana	26	16	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	2
Nebraska	25	14	0	2	0	0	0	0	8	1
Nevada	41	33	0	3	1	1	0	1	2	0
New Hampshire	25	12	0	4	0	0	0	0	7	2
New Jersey	1,123	712	35	35	16	104	81	13	43	84
New Mexico	136	90	3	14	1	3	0	2	18	5
New York	647	380	12	115	5	18	20	25	30	42
North Carolina	62	20	0	27	0	0	1	3	9	2
North Dakota	13	7	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	1
Ohio	1,697	1,011	37	35	27	233	144	52	57	101
Oklahoma	681	435	6	29	8	88	60	2	33	20
Oregon	234	179	4	4	2	13	2	3	21	6
Pennsylvania	2,472	1,527	88	55	43	261	162	90	80	166
Rhode Island	95	66	3	1	0	10	2	0	6	7
South Carolina	33	8	0	15	1	0	0	1	5	3
South Dakota	30	19	0	3	0	1	0	0	6	1
Tennessee	78	60	0	7	0	0	0	1	6	4
Texas	1,266	825	11	158	50	70	23	11	66	52
Utah	20	12	0	4	0	0	0	0	1	3
Vermont	37	20	3	2	0	0	0	0	9	3
Virginia	105	37	1	50	0	1	0	1	10	5
Washington	290	194	4	48	0	8	2	0	27	7
West Virginia	127	85	1	7	14	2	3	2	8	5
Wisconsin	252	175	6	7	1	23	5	4	17	14
Wyoming	12	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Total US territories	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total USA	19,575	12,110	404	1,354	367	1,741	1,053	360	1,260	924
Total Canada	54	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	4
Total Foreign	57	33	1	0	7	0	0	0	12	4
Total Doctors	19,686	12,176	405	1,354	374	1,743	1,053	360	1,289	932

DO distribution by age as of August 13, 1981

Location	Total DOs	Avg age	Under 34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 & over	Unknown
Alabama	26	41.8	10(38.5%)	9(34.6%)	1(3.8%)	5(19.2%)	1(3.8%)	
Alaska	15	39.0	8(53.3%)	3(20.0%)	3(20.0%)		1(6.7%)	
Arizona	563	48.8	129(23.1%)	130(23.3%)	103(18.4%)	75(13.4%)	122(21.8%)	4(.7%)
Arkansas	46	56.8	12(26.7%)	3(6.7%)	4(8.9%)	5(11.1%)	21(46.7%)	1(2.2%)
California	609	47.0	219(36.5%)	144(24.0%)	57(9.5%)	49(8.2%)	131(21.8%)	9(1.5%)
Colorado	367	46.1	115(31.7%)	83(22.9%)	63(17.4%)	47(12.9%)	55(15.2%)	4(1.1%)
Connecticut	44	61.2	6(14.0%)	7(16.3%)	1(2.3%)	6(14.0%)	23(53.5%)	1(2.3%)
Delaware	66	44.5	19(28.8%)	18(27.3%)	17(25.8%)	4(6.1%)	8(12.1%)	
D.C.	36	35.4	26(74.3%)	2(5.7%)	4(11.4%)	2(5.7%)	1(2.9%)	1(2.9%)
Florida	1,247	50.4	255(20.6%)	258(20.8%)	240(19.4%)	202(16.3%)	283(22.9%)	9(.7%)
Georgia	189	44.8	67(36.2%)	46(24.9%)	20(10.8%)	15(8.1%)	37(20.0%)	4(2.2%)
Hawaii	74	43.7	31(43.1%)	9(12.5%)	14(19.4%)	7(9.7%)	11(15.3%)	2(2.8%)
Idaho	37	54.3	6(16.2%)	11(29.7%)	4(10.8%)	2(5.4%)	14(37.8%)	
Illinois	534	41.5	237(45.3%)	139(26.6%)	49(9.4%)	32(6.1%)	66(12.6%)	11(2.1%)
Indiana	234	48.5	51(21.9%)	47(20.2%)	53(22.7%)	54(23.2%)	28(12.0%)	1(.4%)
Iowa	559	47.4	188(34.2%)	113(20.6%)	52(9.5%)	77(14.0%)	119(21.7%)	10(1.8%)
Kansas	278	50.2	78(28.6%)	60(22.0%)	23(8.4%)	36(13.2%)	76(27.8%)	5(1.8%)
Kentucky	60	50.2	19(32.8%)	5(8.6%)	10(17.2%)	12(20.7%)	12(20.7%)	2(3.4%)
Louisiana	26	45.4	15(60.0%)	1(4.0%)		3(12.0%)	6(24.0%)	1(4.0%)
Maine	234	51.2	60(24.7%)	49(20.2%)	29(11.9%)	24(9.9%)	81(33.3%)	1(.4%)
Maryland	82	41.7	37(45.7%)	23(28.4%)	4(4.9%)	3(3.7%)	14(17.3%)	1(1.2%)
Massachusetts	160	61.8	15(9.4%)	21(13.1%)	13(8.1%)	21(13.1%)	90(56.3%)	
Michigan	3,137	43.4	1,048(34.0%)	765(24.8%)	624(20.2%)	374(12.1%)	272(8.8%)	54(1.8%)
Minnesota	70	57.6	14(20.0%)	16(22.9%)		8(11.4%)	32(45.7%)	
Mississippi	36	40.7	17(48.6%)	10(28.6%)	1(2.9%)	2(5.7%)	5(14.3%)	1(2.9%)
Missouri	1,306	50.4	305(23.5%)	280(21.6%)	173(13.3%)	205(15.8%)	336(25.9%)	7(.5%)
Montana	26	60.7	5(20.0%)	4(16.0%)		3(12.0%)	13(52.0%)	1(4.0%)
Nebraska	25	68.9	3(12.0%)	2(8.0%)	2(8.0%)		18(72.0%)	
Nevada	41	52.3	8(19.5%)	8(19.5%)	5(12.2%)	9(22.0%)	11(26.8%)	
New Hampshire	25	61.3	2(8.3%)	4(16.7%)	2(8.3%)	3(12.5%)	13(54.2%)	1(4.2%)
New Jersey	1,123	43.9	347(31.4%)	301(27.3%)	232(21.0%)	104(9.4%)	120(10.9%)	19(1.7%)
New Mexico	136	53.0	22(16.3%)	35(25.9%)	12(8.9%)	24(17.8%)	42(31.1%)	1(.7%)
New York	647	47.8	165(25.9%)	130(20.4%)	128(20.1%)	101(15.9%)	112(17.6%)	11(1.7%)
North Carolina	62	49.9	25(40.3%)	8(12.9%)	4(6.5%)	2(3.2%)	23(37.1%)	
North Dakota	13	50.4	3(23.1%)	4(30.8%)	1(7.7%)	1(7.7%)	4(30.8%)	
Ohio	1,697	43.2	665(39.6%)	335(20.0%)	310(18.5%)	207(12.3%)	162(9.6%)	18(1.1%)
Oklahoma	681	44.6	243(35.9%)	161(23.8%)	88(13.0%)	76(11.2%)	108(16.0%)	5(.7%)
Oregon	234	48.6	59(25.2%)	54(23.1%)	36(15.4%)	44(18.8%)	41(17.5%)	
Pennsylvania	2,472	44.2	847(34.5%)	580(23.6%)	401(16.3%)	336(13.7%)	289(11.8%)	19(.8%)
Rhode Island	95	49.4	24(25.8%)	20(21.5%)	15(16.1%)	11(11.8%)	23(24.7%)	2(2.2%)
South Carolina	33	47.2	14(42.4%)	5(15.2%)	5(15.2%)	1(3.0%)	8(24.2%)	
South Dakota	30	58.5	5(16.7%)	3(10.0%)	2(6.7%)	5(16.7%)	15(50.0%)	
Tennessee	78	52.8	11(14.7%)	18(24.0%)	7(9.3%)	18(24.0%)	21(28.0%)	3(4.0%)
Texas	1,266	47.3	319(25.4%)	297(23.6%)	238(18.9%)	213(17.0%)	189(15.0%)	10(.8%)
Utah	20	52.3	4(20.0%)	5(25.0%)	2(10.0%)	3(15.0%)	6(30.0%)	
Vermont	37	63.9	2(5.6%)	3(8.3%)	6(16.7%)	3(8.3%)	22(61.1%)	1(2.8%)
Virginia	105	46.5	35(33.3%)	28(26.7%)	9(8.6%)	11(10.5%)	22(21.0%)	
Washington	290	48.2	78(27.4%)	65(22.8%)	51(17.9%)	45(15.8%)	46(16.1%)	5(1.8%)
West Virginia	127	51.5	35(27.6%)	14(11.0%)	20(15.7%)	23(18.1%)	35(27.6%)	
Wisconsin	252	47.0	73(29.2%)	61(24.4%)	39(15.6%)	28(11.2%)	49(19.6%)	2(.8%)
Wyoming	12	53.5	2(16.7%)	2(16.7%)	4(33.3%)	1(8.3%)	3(25.0%)	
Virgin Islands	1	80.0					1(100.0%)	
Total USA	19,575	46.4	5,983(30.6%)	4,400(22.5%)	3,181(16.3%)	2,542(13.0%)	3,241(16.6%)	227(1.2%)
Total Canada	54	72.2				11(20.4%)	43(79.6%)	
Total Foreign	57		2(3.5%)	4(7.0%)	5(8.8%)	5(8.8%)	38(66.7%)	3(5.3%)
Totals	19,686		5,985(30.4%)	4,404(22.3%)	3,186(16.2%)	2,558(13.0%)	3,322(16.9%)	230(1.2%)

Distribution of DOs by population of community (as of August 14, 1981)	No of DOs	Percentage of Total
Community Population		
Under 20,000	7,456	37.9
20,000-24,999	594	3.1
25,000-49,999	1,589	8.1
50,000-74,999	1,231	6.3
75,000-99,999	511	2.6
100,000-124,999	500	2.5
125,000-149,999	628	3.2
150,000-174,999	118	0.6
175,000-199,999	1,350	6.9
200,000-299,999	926	4.7
300,000-499,999	1,082	5.5
500,000-999,999	2,011	10.2
1,000,000 and over	1,233	6.2
Total US	19,229	97.7
Total in foreign countries and Canada	111	0.6
Unidentified	34	1.8
Grand Total	19,686	100.0

Although DOs practice medicine throughout the United States (and in many foreign countries) in every type of community, the profession's manpower primarily serves the very small and very large communities in the United States, areas which have the greatest medical need. Of all DOs, 49.0% practice in communities with populations of 50,000 or less while 16.5% practice in communities of over 500,000.

By comparison, 67.1% of nonfederal MDs practice in counties with populations of 500,000 or more, while only 7.1% in counties with populations of 50,000 or less.

These data were gathered under a grant funded by the W. K. Kellogg Foundation (May 1979).

The osteopathic profession is primarily a family practice profession. The 17 certification boards have certified 4,545 DOs. However, DOs who have an earned fellowship in the American Academy of Osteopathy and those who are certified in general practice are part of the general practice manpower as they do not limit their practices; excluding these groups leaves 2,609 DOs certified in specialties, or about 87% of all osteopathic physicians are engaged in general practice.

If the other primary care physicians (internists, pediatricians, and obstetricians/gynecologists) are also excluded from the specialty figures, only 9.2% of all DOs are involved in specialty practice, or 90.8% are engaged in primary care.

Numbers of certified DOs, as of July 21, 1981	No of DOs
Area of Certification	
Anesthesiology	208
Dermatology	43
Emergency Medicine	12
Fellows of AAO	80
General Practice	1,856
Internal Medicine	554
Neurology/Psychiatry	125
Nuclear Medicine	72
Obstetrics/Gynecology	131
Ophthalmology/Otorhinolaryngology	219
Pathology	127
Pediatrics	113
Proctology	75
Radiology	359
Rehabilitation Medicine	63
General Surgery	320
Neurologic Surgery	10
Orthopedic Surgery	118
Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery	2
Thoracic Surgery	19
Urological Surgery	39
Total	4,545



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Number of students enrolled in osteopathic colleges, 1968-1981, and predicted enrollment 1981-1990.

Institution	1968-9	1969-70	1970-1	1971-2	1972-3	1973-4	1974-5	1975-6	1976-7	1977-8	1978-9
CCO	296	301	305	311	331	354	376	380	381	383	382
NJS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	52
COMS	338	348	384	394	446	421	494	521	525	530	525
MSU	—	20	42	79	149	181	236	265	283	311	334
COMP	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
KC	433	446	449	463	487	505	542	577	607	592	616
KCOM	405	421	428	433	445	461	474	493	480	496	500
NE	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
NY	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	89
OUCOM	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	60	105
OCOM	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	91	160	225	225
PCO	407	461	522	572	626	710	755	798	817	810	818
SECOM	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TCOM	—	—	21	52	95	148	190	208	273	271	299
WVS	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	77	164	178	203
Totals	1,879	1,997	2,151	2,304	2,579	2,780	3,139	3,410	3,714	3,916	4,220

In the last ten years, the number of students enrolled at colleges of osteopathic medicine has more than doubled, as both the number of colleges increased (from five to fifteen) and the number of students enrolled at each college increased.

During the next ten years, the total enrollment is expected to increase again by more than 70%, based on the rate of growth planned by each institution. This projection assumes that no new osteopathic colleges will be established in the intervening years. If new colleges do develop in the coming years, the rate of growth would be even higher, of course.

The bulk of the growth will have occurred by 1984, only three years from now. This period of rapid expansion raises many questions for osteopathic graduate education.

Another way to view the growth is to consider that the number of students enrolled in osteopathic colleges this year (5,317) is over one-quarter the total number of osteopathic physicians in July of this year (19,686).

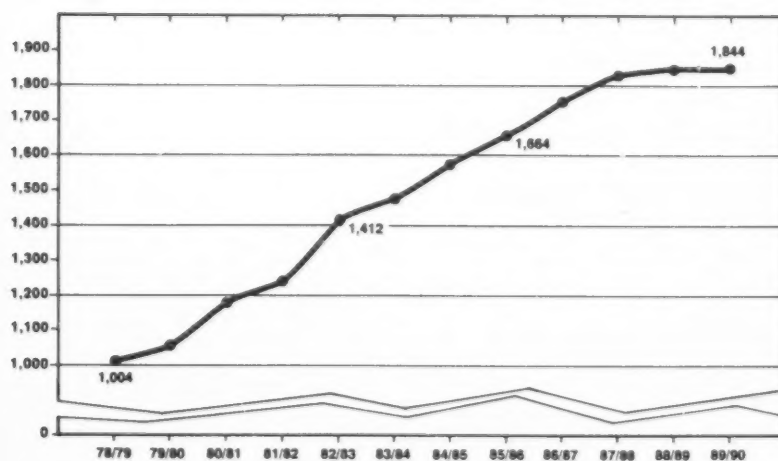
These data result from work conducted under a grant funded by the W.K. Kellogg Foundation.

Size of graduating classes, 1981 and 1982

Institution	1981	*1982
CCO	95	97
NJS	24	29
COMS	176	185
MSU	92	125
KC	145	143
KCOM	126	118
NY	34	52
OUCOM	31	48
OCOM	81	81
PCO	204	201
TCOM	75	80
WVS	50	59
Totals	1,133	1,218

* Estimated as of July, 1981

PROJECTED INCREASE OF TOTAL GRADUATING CLASS



This table and figure indicate the anticipated increases in the sizes of graduating classes. In 1979, the number of graduates increased to over 1,000. In ten years, the number of degrees conferred each year will be nearly twice that number. The projected increases in graduating class size were calculated under a grant from the W.K. Kellogg Foundation.

Student enrollment (continued)

1979-80	1980-1	1981-2	1982-3	1983-4	1984-5	1985-6	1986-7	1987-8	1988-9	1989-90
386	386	390	496	496	496	496	496	496	496	496
84	117	137	160	188	216	240	264	300	336	364
535	544	546	564	570	584	600	600	600	600	600
342	368	375	475	480	485	490	495	500	500	500
90	162	237	258	294	334	362	390	400	400	400
616	612	633	776	852	918	960	986	1,000	1,000	1,000
508	515	516	528	528	528	528	528	528	528	528
92	161	231	284	340	405	458	487	500	500	500
156	231	292	336	378	408	426	432	432	432	432
153	198	245	246	276	316	356	378	400	400	400
231	249	243	268	278	292	296	300	300	300	300
826	820	826	832	832	832	832	832	832	832	832
—	—	36	72	108	144	144	144	144	144	144
303	330	365	356	384	421	458	487	500	500	500
222	231	245	257	268	283	290	297	300	300	300
4,544	4,924	5,317	5,908	6,272	6,662	6,936	7,116	7,232	7,268	7,296

Enrollment in osteopathic colleges, by class, 1981-2

Institution	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Total
CCO	100	97	96	97	390
NJS	44	36	28	29	137
*COMS	180	181	185	—	546
*MSU	125	125	125	—	375
COMP	76	73	54	34	237
KC	160	166	164	143	633
KCOM	132	132	134	118	516
NE	70	69	57	35	231
NY	100	78	62	52	292
OUCOM	78	74	45	48	245
*OCOM	81	81	81	—	243
PCO	212	206	207	201	826
SECOM	36	—	—	—	36
TCOM	112	90	83	80	365
WVS	67	59	60	59	245
Totals	1,573	1,467	1,381	896	5,317

* Three-year curriculum, changing to four-year curriculum.

In 1981, 1,573 students matriculated in the 15 colleges of osteopathic medicine accredited by the Bureau of Professional Education of the American Osteopathic Association, which is the national accrediting body for osteopathic education as recognized by the Council on Postsecondary Accreditation and the US Office of Education.

The total enrollment in osteopathic colleges during academic year 1981-82 is 5,317 students, and increase of 8% over the enrollment during academic year 1980-81.

These figures were provided to the Office of Osteopathic Education by the individual osteopathic colleges.

The abbreviations used for the colleges of osteopathic medicine in the tables in this section are:

CCO—Chicago College of Osteopathic Medicine, Chicago.

COMP—College of Osteopathic Medicine of the Pacific, Pomona, CA.

COMS—College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery, Des Moines, IA.

KC—The University of Health Sciences—College of Osteopathic Medicine, Kansas City, MO.

KCOM—Kirkville College of Osteopathic Medicine, Kirkville, MO.

MSU—College of Osteopathic Medicine/Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI.

NE—New England College of Osteopathic Medicine, Biddeford, ME.

NJS—New Jersey School of Osteopathic Medicine, Camden, NJ.

NY—New York College of Osteopathic Medicine, Old Westbury, Long Island, NY.

OCOM—Oklahoma College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery, Tulsa, OK.

OUCOM—Ohio University College of Osteopathic Medicine, Athens, OH.

PCO—Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine, Philadelphia.

SECOM—Southeastern College of Osteopathic Medicine, North Miami Beach, FL.

TCOM—Texas College of Osteopathic Medicine, Fort Worth, TX.

WVS—West Virginia School of Osteopathic Medicine, Lewisburg, WV.

Actual and projected numbers and percentages of women enrolled at and graduating from osteopathic colleges, 1956-1990.

Academic Year	Women Graduates		Total Women Enrolled	
	No.	%	No.	%
1956-57	9	2.0	43	2.3
1957-58	11	2.5	36	1.9
1958-59	19	4.1	38	2.0
1959-60	9	2.1	38	2.0
1960-61	9	1.8	38	2.0
1961-62	6	1.3	43	2.2
1962-63	15	4.0	36	2.3
1963-64	4	1.1	28	1.8
1964-65	10	2.5	38	2.3
1965-66	5	1.4	39	2.3
1966-67	9	2.2	46	2.6
1967-68	13	3.0	48	2.6
1968-69	8	1.9	53	2.8
1969-70	12	2.8	59	3.0
1970-71	11	2.3	61	2.8
1971-72	18	3.7	79	3.4
1972-73	18	2.7	116	4.5
1973-74	17	2.9	181	6.5
1974-75	44	6.3	267	8.5
1975-76	58	7.2	362	10.6
1976-77	84	9.3	472	12.7
1977-78	68	6.8	548	14.0
1978-79	163	16.1	689	16.3
1979-80	192	18.1	837	18.2
1980-81	228	19.3	901	18.3
1981-82	251	20.3	1,041	19.6
1982-83	294	20.8	1,220	20.9
1983-84	315	21.3	1,319	21.4
1984-85	344	21.8	1,427	21.9
1985-86	371	22.3	1,521	22.4
1986-87	399	22.8	1,597	22.9
1987-88	427	23.3	1,659	23.4
1988-89	439	23.8	1,702	23.9
1989-90	448	24.3	1,745	24.4

While women have always been enrolled in osteopathic colleges, they did not comprise 10% of the enrolled students until 1975. In 1981-82 there are 1,041 women enrolled in osteopathic colleges, comprising 19.6% of the enrolled students.

As a result of current programs which seek to enroll qualified women and minorities in the colleges, the percentage of women enrolled at osteopathic schools is expected to reach 24.4% by 1989.

Total women enrolled at osteopathic colleges compared to total student body, 1981-82

Institution	Total Women Enrolled	Total Students Enrolled	Percentage of Women
CCO	58	390	14.9
NJS	30	137	21.9
COMS	91	546	16.7
COMP	54	237	22.8
KC	105	633	16.6
KCOM	85	516	16.5
MSU	127	375	33.9
NE	42	231	18.2
NY	56	292	19.2
OUCOM	49	245	20.0
OCOM	45	243	18.5
PCO	160	826	19.4
SECOM	8	36	22.2
TCOM	82	365	22.5
WVS	49	245	20.0
Totals	1,041	5,317	20.2

Number of women enrolled in osteopathic colleges, 1981-82

Institution	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Total
CCO	14	12	16	16	58
NJS	10	8	6	6	30
*COMS	29	34	28	—	91
COMP	17	22	11	4	54
KC	62	23	21	18	105
KCOM	24	26	20	15	85
*MSU	45	40	42	—	127
NE	14	13	11	4	42
NY	14	20	11	11	56
OUCOM	21	15	6	7	49
OCOM	10	24	11	—	45
PCO	37	34	51	38	160
SECOM	8	—	—	—	8
TCOM	27	24	17	14	82
WVS	12	16	11	10	49
Totals	344	311	262	143	1,041

* Three-year curriculum, changing to four-year curriculum.

Of the 1,573 students who matriculated in colleges of osteopathic medicine in 1981, 344, or 21.9%, were women. Of all the students enrolled in the colleges, the percentage of women is 19.6. Michigan State University College of Osteopathic Medicine has the highest percentage of women enrolled with 127 women out of 375 students, or 33.9%.